

Safety Data Sheet

# Section 1: Product and Company Identification

### Product Name

**Gypsum Board Products** 

#### **Product Identifiers**

<sup>1</sup>/<sub>2</sub>" Gypsum Board – Square Edge
<sup>1</sup>/<sub>2</sub>" Gypsum Board – Tapered Edge
<sup>1</sup>/<sub>4</sub>" Gypsum Board – Tapered Edge
<sup>3</sup>/<sub>8</sub>" Gypsum Board – Tapered Edge
<sup>1</sup>/<sub>2</sub>" FS C Gypsum Board
<sup>5</sup>/<sub>8</sub>" Fire-Shield® Gypsum Board
<sup>5</sup>/<sub>8</sub>" Fire-Shield® C Gypsum Board
<sup>1</sup>/<sub>2</sub>" Sta-Smooth® Gypsum Board
<sup>1</sup>/<sub>2</sub>" FS C Sta-Smooth® Gypsum Board
<sup>5</sup>/<sub>8</sub>" FS Sta-Smooth® Gypsum Board
<sup>1</sup>/<sub>2</sub>" Durabase® Gypsum Board

½" High Strength Ceiling Board
¼" High Flex® Gypsum Board
½" Foil Back Gypsum Board
5/8" FS Foil Back Gypsum Board
½" High Strength LITE Gypsum Board
5/8" High Strength Fire-Shield LITE Gypsum Board
5/8" High Strength Fire-Shield LITE 30 Gypsum Board
¾" Ultra-Shield™ Gypsum Board
½" MMR
½" ThermalFOIL® Gypsum Board
Gypsum Board Reclaim

#### Other means of identification

Wallboard, Gypsum Board

#### **Recommended Use**

Gypsum Board products are designed for specific applications that require properties such as: fire resistance, moisture resistance, abrasion resistance, sag resistance and other properties required for applications in walls and ceiling assemblies. Use per manufacturer's recommendations.

### Restrictions on Use

Use in well-ventilated area and avoid breathing dust. Avoid skin contact.

# Manufacturer/Supplier Details

National Gypsum Company 2001 Rexford Road Charlotte, NC 28211 **Emergency Telephone Number** Director Quality Services (704) 551-5820 - 24 Hour Emergency Response Website: www.nationalgypsum.com

# Section 2: Hazards Identification

United States (US) According to OSHA 29CFR 1910.1200 (HCS) GHS Classification of the substance or mixture Not classified GHS Label Elements Pictogram None Signal Word None Hazard Statements None



# Safety Data Sheet

# Precautionary Statements

### Prevention

Do not breathe dust.

Use personal protective equipment as required. (See Section 8)

Use engineering controls and wet methods to minimize dust.

## Response

If breathing is difficult, remove victim to fresh air and keep at rest in a position comfortable for breathing.

If on skin, wash with plenty of soap and water.

If in eyes, rinse cautiously with water for several minutes. Remove contact lenses, if present and easy to do. Continue rinsing. Get medical attention if exposed or concerned.

### Storage

Store material in a cool, dry, ventilated area, away from excessive heat or sunlight.

### Disposal

Dispose of material in accordance with federal, state, and local regulations

# Section 3: Composition/Information on Ingredients

Chemical Name	Common name/ Synonym	Identifiers CAS Number	% (weight)	Impurities
Calcium Sulfate Dihydrate	Gypsum	13397-24-5	85-95	Crystalline silica (CAS # 14808-60-7)
Cellulose	Paper Fiber	9004-34-6	5-15	
And may contain:				
Mixture-calcium, aluminum silicates, amorphous silica	Fiberglass, synthetic, vitreous, continuous	65997-17-3	<1	

# Section 4: First-Aid Measures

Inhalation	Remove exposed individual to fresh air immediately. If breathing difficulty persists, seek medical attention.
Eye contact	Do not rub or scratch eyes. Immediately flush eyes with water for 15 minutes.
	Remove contact lenses (if applicable). Seek medical attention if irritation persists.
Skin contact	Flush and wash skin with soap and water. Utilize lotions to alleviate dryness if present.
	Seek medical attention if irritation persists.
Ingestion	This product is not expected to be hazardous and no harmful effects are expected upon ingestion of small amounts. Larger amounts may cause abdominal discomfort or possible obstruction of the digestive tract. Seek medical attention if problems persist.

### Medical Conditions aggravated by exposure

Pre-existing upper respiratory and lung diseases such as, but not limited to, bronchitis, emphysema and asthma. Pre-existing skin diseases such as, but not limited to, rashes and dermatitis.

# **Section 5: Fire-Fighting Measures**

### **Extinguishing Media**

Dry chemical, foam, water, or extinguishing media appropriate for surrounding fire.

Unusual Fire and Explosion Hazards

Mixture poses no fire-related hazard.

Special hazards arising from the mixture

None known. Above 1450° C, material can decompose and release sulfur dioxide (SO<sub>2</sub>) and oxides of carbon.

### Special Protective Equipment and Precautions for Firefighters

A SCBA is recommended to limit exposures to combustion products when fighting any fire.

## Section 6: Accidental Release Measures

#### Personal precautions, protective equipment and emergency procedures

No special precautions required. General recommendations: Wear appropriate Personal Protective Equipment. (See Section 8) Maintain proper ventilation.

#### **Environmental precautions**

This product does not present an ecological hazard to the environment.

Dispose of in accordance with applicable federal, state, and local regulations.

#### Methods and materials for containment and cleaning up

Pick-up larger pieces to avoid a tripping hazard. Return large pieces of damaged/scraped material for recycling. Sweep or vacuum remaining material into a waste container for disposal. Use a light water spray to minimize dust generation. Maintain proper ventilation to minimize dust.

# Section 7: Handling and Storage

#### Precautions for safe handling

Avoid breathing dust.

Minimize generation of dust.

Provide appropriate exhaust ventilation at places where dust is formed.

Avoid contact with eyes, skin and clothing.

Wear recommended personal protective equipment when handling. (See Section 8)

Conditions for safe storage, including any incompatibilities

Store material in a cool, dry, ventilated area, away from excessive heat or sunlight.

Store panels flat to minimize damage and warping.

Do not stack panels too high when storing to minimize the risk of falling.

# Section 8: Exposure Controls/Personal Protection

#### **Control Parameters**

	Exposure Limits	
Component	OSHA PEL (mg/m3)	ACGIH TLV (mg/m3)
Calcium Sulfate Dihydrate	15 <sup>(T)</sup> 5 <sup>(R)</sup>	10 (7)
Crystalline Silica <sup>1</sup>	[(10) / (%SiO2+2)] <sup>(R);</sup> [(30) / (%SiO2+2)] <sup>(T)</sup>	0.025 <sup>(R)</sup>
Cellulose	15 <sup>(T)</sup> 5 <sup>(R)</sup>	10 <sup>(T)</sup>
Fiberglas, synthetic, vitreous, continuous	15 <sup>(T)</sup> 5 <sup>(R)</sup>	1 f/cc <sup>(R)</sup>

T-Total Dust R-Respirable Dust 1-Present as an impurity in raw materials

### Exposure Controls

#### **Appropriate Engineering Controls**

Work/Hygiene Practices: Utilize methods to minimize dust production. Utilize wet methods, when appropriate, to reduce generation of dust.

Ventilation: Provide local and general exhaust ventilation sufficient to maintain a dust level below the PEL/TLV.

#### Personal Protective Equipment

#### **Respiratory Protection**

A NIOSH approved particulate respirator is recommended in poorly ventilated areas or if the PEL/TLV is exceeded. OSHA's 29 CFR 1910.134 (Respiratory Protection Standard) must be followed whenever work conditions require respirator use.

#### **Eye Protection**

Safety glasses or goggles.

## Skin

Gloves, protective clothing and/or barrier creams may be utilized if conditions warrant.

# **Section 9: Physical and Chemical Properties**

(a) Appearance: A white/gray gypsum core wrapped with paper. Surface finish will vary with product.

(b) Odor: None

(c) Odor threshold: Not available

(d) pH : ~7

(e) Melting point/freezing point: Not Available

(f) Initial boiling point and boiling range: Not Available

- (g) Flash point: Not available
- (h) Evaporation rate: Not available
- (i) Flammability (solid, gas): Not flammable
- (j) Upper/lower flammability or explosive limits: Not available
- (k) Vapor pressure: Not available
- (I) Vapor density: Not available
- (m) Relative density: 2.3 g/cc
- (n) Solubility(ies):  $2.1 \text{ g/L} @ 20^{\circ} \text{ C}$
- (o) Partition coefficient: n-octanol/water: Not available
- (p) Auto-ignition temperature: Not available
- (q) Decomposition temperature: 1450°C
- (r) Viscosity: Not available
- (s) Volatile organic compound (VOC) content: None

## Section 10: Stability and Reactivity

- (a) Reactivity: No data available
- (b) Chemical stability: Stable in dry environments
- (c) Possibility of hazardous reactions: None known
- (d) Conditions to avoid (e.g., static discharge, shock, or vibration): None known
- (e) Incompatible materials: None

(f) Hazardous decomposition products: None known. Above  $1450^{\circ}$  C gypsum will decompose to calcium oxide (CaO), with releases of sulfur dioxide (SO<sub>2</sub>) and various oxides of carbon.

# **Section 11: Toxicological Information**

#### Information on Toxicological effects

#### Information on likely routes of exposure

IngestionNot a likely route of exposure. May result in obstruction or temporary irritation of the digestive tract.InhalationDust may irritate respiratory system. Chronic exposure may result in lung disease. (See below)Skin contactMay cause irritation, itching, rash and/or redness, dry skin or dermatitis.Eye contactMay cause mechanical irritation.

#### Symptoms related to the physical, chemical and toxicological characteristics

Acute exposure to airborne dust concentrations in excess of the PEL/TLV may result in coughing, dyspnea, wheezing, and a burning irritation of the nose, throat, and upper respiratory tract, along with possible impaired pulmonary function. Chronic exposure to crystalline silica (a naturally occurring contaminant) in the respirable size has been shown to cause silicosis, a debilitating lung disease, and lung cancer.

Continued and prolonged contact may result in dry skin. Contact with dust and/or fiberglass may produce itching, rash and/or redness. Repeated or prolonged exposure may result in dermatitis.

#### **Toxicological data**

No toxicological data is available for this product. Toxicological information for components of this product listed below.

#### Acute toxicity

Gypsum: [OECD TG 420, Fixed dose procedure] Oral LD50 > 2,000-mg/kg b.w. for female rats (Sprague-Dawley)

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Skin corrosion/irritation	Gypsum was not irritating to the skin of rabbits at 1, 24, 48 and 72 hours after removal of test patches [OECD TG 404]			
Serious eye damage/eye irritation Not available				
Skin sensitization	There is no indication of skin sensitization in guinea pigs [OECD TG 406].			
Respiratory sensitization	Not available			
Sensitization	Not available			
Mutagenicity	No evidence of mutagenicity on Ames Test.			
Carcinogenicity	Not available			
This product contains crystalline silica (quartz) as a naturally occurring impurity in some of the raw materials. The International Agency for Research on Cancer (IARC) classifies crystalline silica inhaled in the form of quartz or cristobalite from occupational sources as carcinogenic to humans, Group 1. The National Toxicology Program (NTP) classifies respirable crystalline silica as a substance which may be reasonably anticipated to be a carcinogen. OSHA does not regulate crystalline silica as a human carcinogen.Exposures to respirable crystalline silica are not expected during the recommended use of this product. Industrial hygiene monitoring to date has not identified any detectable respirable crystalline silica in dust sampling conducted utilizing recommended application procedures. However, actual levels must be determined by workplace hygiene testing.Reproductive effectsNot availableSpecific target organ toxicity – single exposureNot available				
Aspiration toxicity	Not available			

# **Section 12: Ecological Information**

(a) Ecotoxicity (aquatic and terrestrial, where available): This product does not present an ecological hazard to the environment.

(b) Persistence and degradability: Unknown

(c) Bioaccumulative potential: Gypsum is a naturally occurring mineral. Biodegradation and/or bioaccumulation potential is not applicable.

(d) Mobility in soil: Unknown

(e) Other adverse effects (such as hazardous to the ozone layer): None known

# **Section 13: Disposal Considerations**

This material is not considered a hazardous waste. Dispose of according to Local, State, Federal, and Provincial Environmental Regulations.

# **Section 14: Transport Information**

This product is not a DOT hazardous material Shipping Name: Same as product name ICAO/IATA/IMO: Not applicable

# **Section 15: Regulatory Information**

All ingredients are included on the TSCA inventory.

#### Federal Regulations

SARA Title III: Not listed under Sections 302, 304, and 313

CERCLA: Not listed

RCRA: Not listed

OSHA: Dust and potential respirable crystalline silica generated during product use may be hazardous.

#### **State Regulations**

California Prop 65: Respirable crystalline silica is known to the state of California to cause cancer. Industrial hygiene monitoring during recommended use of this product failed to identify any respirable crystalline silica.

#### Canada WHMIS

All components of this product are included in the Canadian Domestic Substances List (DSL). Crystalline silica: WHMIS Classification D2A

# **Section 16: Other Information**

SDS Prepared by:	National Gypsum Company			
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Format Changes:	Conforms to OSHA 29CFR 1910.1200 (HCS)			
Key to Abbreviations				
ACGIH	American Conference of Governmental Industrial Hygienists			
CAS	Chemical Abstract Services Number			
CFR	Code of Federal Regulations	Code of Federal Regulations		
DOT	Department of Transportation			
EPA	Environmental Protection Agen	су		
HEPA	High Efficiency Particulate Air			
HCS	Hazard Communications Standard			
HMIS	Hazardous Material Identification System			
IARC	International Agency for Research on Cancer			
IATA	International Air Transport Association			
ICAO	International Civil Aviation Organization			
IMO	International Maritime Organiz	ation		
NIOSH	NIOSH National Institute for Occupational Safety and Health			
NFPA	National Fire Protection Association			
NTP	National Toxicology Program			
OSHA	Occupational Safety and Health Administration			
PEL	Permissible Exposure Limit			
PPE	Personal Protective Equipment			
TLV	Threshold Limit Value			
TSCA	Toxic Substance Control Act			
TWA	Time Weighted Average			
WHMIS	Workplace Hazardous Material	s Information System		

The information and recommendations contained herein are based upon data believed to be correct. However, no guarantee or warranty of any kind expressed or implied is made with respect to the information contained herein. This safety data sheet was prepared to comply with the OSHA Hazard Communication Standard (29 CFR 1910.1200).

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